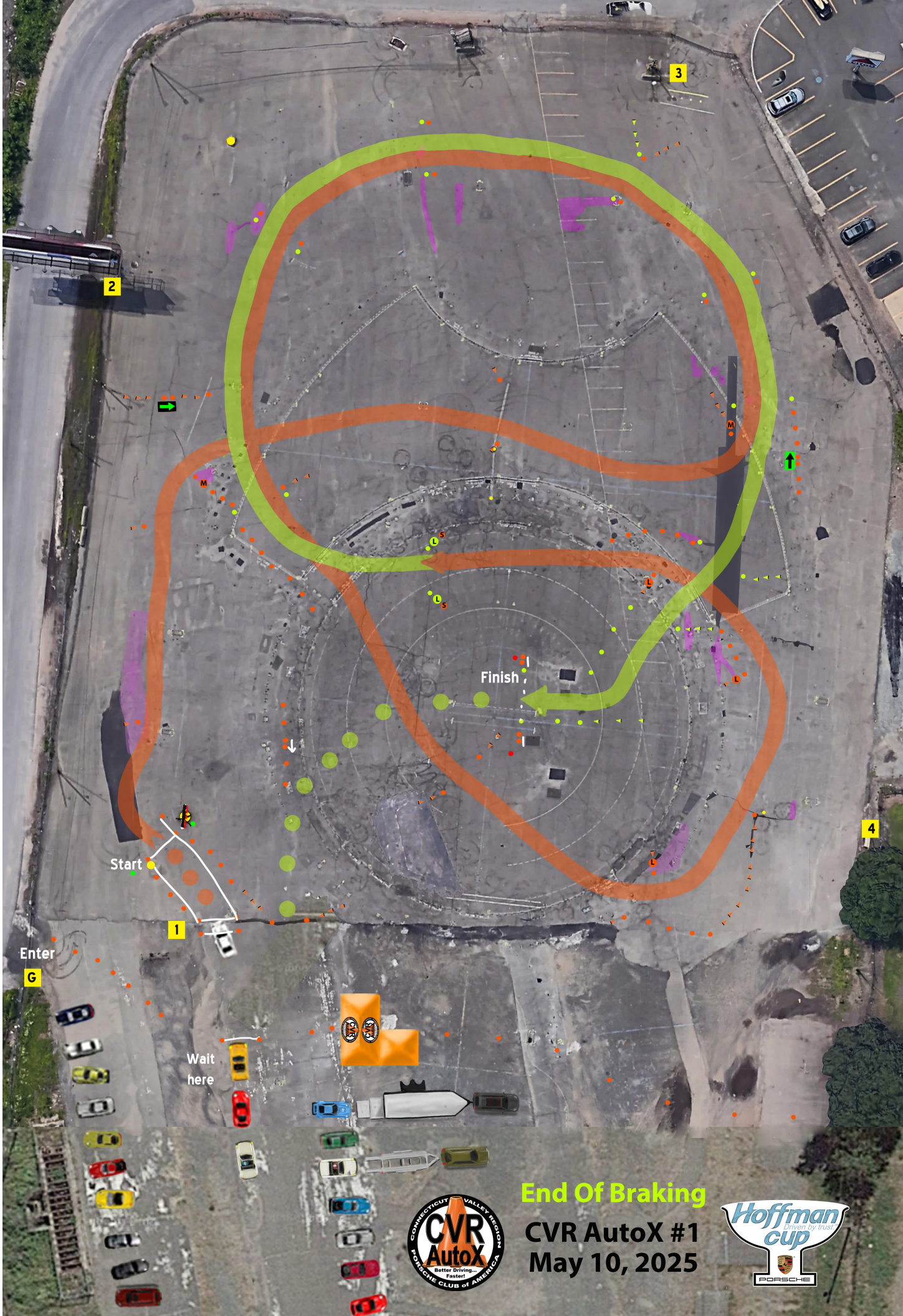




End Of Braking
CVR AutoX #1
May 10, 2025

